|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE**  **POSITIVE STATEMENT NEGATIVE STATEMENT**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **I**  **YOU**  **WE**  **THEY** | get up early | everyday. | | **HE**  **SHE**  **IT** | gets up early |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **I**  **YOU**  **WE**  **THEY** | *don’t* get up early | everyday. | | **HE**  **SHE**  **IT** | *doesn’t* get up early |   **QUESTION STATEMENT SHORT ANSWERS**   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Do | **I**  **you**  **we**  **they** | get up early? | | Does | **he**  **she**  **it** | get up early? |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Do | I  we  Yes,you do.  they | I  we  No,you don’t.  they | | Does | he  Yes,she does.  it | he  No,she doesn’t.  it | |
| **NOTES:**  **In positive statement,**   * **I/We/You/They=**Verb(Fiil yalın halde) * **He/She/It=**Verb + -s   **-**es(Eğer fiilin sonu **–o,-ch-sh,-x,-zz,-ss** ile bitiyorsa) **Sadece olumlu cümlede**  **-**ies((Eğer fiilin sonu **sessiz harf+-y** ile bitiyorsa)  **EXERCISE 1**  Circle the correct form of the verbs.  **1.**I ***live/lives*** in a big house. **6.*Do/Does*** he go to school by bus?  **2.**They ***swim/swims*** in the pool. **7.*Do/Does*** you speak English?  **3.**He ***play/plays*** computer games. **8.**Tom ***drink/drinks*** a lot of water.  **4.**It ***doesn’t /don’t*** fly. **9.**Sarah ***wake/wakes*** up late on Sundays.  **5.**I ***don’t/doesn’t*** like fishing. **10.**I ***watch/watches*** TV every evening. |

**EXERCISE 2**

Rewrite new sentences according to the signs.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1.**Do you swim everyday? | (+) |
| **2.**I make a sandwich every evening. | (?) |
| **3.**He comes home late. | (-) |
| **4.**She drives her car everyday. | (?) |
| **5.**He has a shower every morning. | (?) |
| **6.**They live in Canada. | (-) |
| **7.**She comes from Italy. | (?) |
| **8.**He drinks a cup of coffee every night. | (-) |

**ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY**

|  |
| --- |
| **%100 %0**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **Always / Usually / Often / Sometimes /Hardly ever/ Rarely-Seldom /Never** |

**Note:**Sıklık zarflarını bir işi ne kadar sıklıkla yaptığımızı anlatmak istediğimizde kullanırız.Cümle içerisinde çoğunlukla ***fiilden önce***,ancak ***am/is/are’dan sonra*** gelirler.

**E.g**: I **always** read books.

He **sometimes** plays football.

They are **never** late for school.

**EXERCISE 3**

Look at the table and make sentences.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday | Sunday |
| play basketball |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| watch TV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| do exercise |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| go online |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| get up early |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| swim |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**e.g**:She rarely plays basketball.

**1………………………………………………………………… 4……………………………………………………………………………**

**2……………………………………………………………….. 5…………………………………………………………………………..**

**3………………………………………………………………. 6……………………………………………………………………………**

**HOW OFTEN….?(Ne sıklıkla….?)**

**Once**(bir kez)  **Every day**(hergün) **Every year**(her yıl)

**Twice**(iki kez) **Every week**(her hafta)

**Three times**(üç kez)  **Every month**(her ay)

**e.g:A:**How often do you go to the pool?

B: I go to the pool twice a week.

**EXPRESSING LIKES/DISLIKES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Expressing likes**  **untitled.png** | **Expressing dislikes**  üzg.png |
| I’m crazy about untitled.pnguntitled.pnguntitled.pnguntitled.png | I can’t stand üzg.pngüzg.pngüzg.pngüzg.png |
| I love untitled.pnguntitled.pnguntitled.png | I can’t bear üzg.pngüzg.pngüzg.pngüzg.png |
| I’m fond of untitled.pnguntitled.png | I hate üzg.pngüzg.pngüzg.png |
| I like untitled.pnguntitled.png | I don’t like üzg.pngüzg.png |
| I enjoy untitled.png | I dislike üzg.png |

**Note:**Yukarıdaki kalıplardan sonra **VERB+ing** gelir.

**e.g**:I like drawing pictures.

I am fond of listening to music.

**EXERCISE 4**

Circle the correct option.

|  |
| --- |
| **1.**I ***don’t like/enjoy*** arguing over ridiculous issues.It makes me sick.  **2.**I ***hate/like*** his snobbish behaviour.He thinks that he rules the world.  **3.**I ***fond of/prefer*** hanging out with friends.  **4.**I ***love/hate*** rock music but my sister doesn’t like it.  **5.**I ***can’t stand/prefer*** listening to rock music.It ıs unbearable. |

**EXPRESSING PREFERENCES**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| PREFER+NOUN  (PREFER+İSİM) | We prefer pop concerts. | Biz pop konserlerini tercih ederiz. |
| PREFER+GERUND  (PREFER+-ing) | I prefer reading books. | Ben kitap okumayı tercih ederim. |
| PREFER+INFINITIVE with TO  (PREFER+to) | I prefer to buy trendy clothes. | Ben modaya uygun kıyafetler almayı tercih ederim. |
| PREFER+NOUN+to+NOUN  (PREFER+İSİM+to+İSİM) | I prefer ice-cream to chocolate. | Dondurmayı çikolataya tercih ederim. |

**Negative form** of ‘prefer’:

1.I/We/You/They=don’t prefer I don’t prefer getting up early.

2.He/She/It=doesn’t prefer She doesn’t prefer listening to classical music.

**Question form** of ‘prefer’:

1.Do I/we/you/they prefer…..? Do you prefer tea to coffee?

2.Does he/she/it prefer………? Does Onur prefer cycling?

**Short answers** of ‘prefer’:

+Yes,I/we/you/they do. **e.g**:Do you prefer playing football?

DO +Yes,I do.

-No,I/we/you/they don’t. –No,I don’t.

+Yes,he/she/it does. **e.g**: Does she prefer swimming?

DOES +Yes,she does.

-No,he/she/it doesn’t. -No,she doesn’t.

**EXERCISE 5**

Look at the pictures and make sentences using ***‘prefer’***.

   

Table tennis Badminton Hiking Mountain biking

1.I prefer…………………………………………………………………….. 2.I prefer ……………………………………………………………….

   

Snowshoeing Snowtubing Swimming Jogging

3.I prefer ………………………………………………………………….. 4.I prefer ……………………………………………………………………

 

Singing Dancing

5.I prefer …………………………………………………………..

**STATING PERSONAL OPINIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| * **I think,** * **I feel,** * **I believe,** * **I guess,** * **In my opinion,** * **Personally,** * **I am sure/I am certain that,** * **From my point of view.** | hip hop music is | terrific.(mükemmel)  great.(müthiş)  impressive.(etkileyici)  interesting.(ilginç)  ridiculous.(gülünç,komik)  unbearable.(katlanılmaz) |

**What do you think of…….?(Ne düşünüyorsun?)**

**e.g:**What do you think of my new dress?(Yeni elbisem hakkında ne düşünüyorsun?)

I think it is beautiful.(Bence güzel.)

**NOTE:**He/she/it **thinks …….. .** Ali thinks you are a true friend.

**EXERCISE 6**

Fill in the blanks with the given adjectives in the box.

|  |
| --- |
| ***Dangerous/powerful/good/expensive/handsome/exciting/delicious/boring*** |

1.A:What do you think of the new restaurant?

B:I hink it is very …………… .I paid 200$ for a lunch.

2.A:What do you think of the lions?

B:I think they are………………… .They are the kings of the forests.

3.A:What does Susan think of me?

B:She thinks you are………………….. .She likes you.

4.A:What do you think of the new sitcom?

B:I think it is ………………………… .İ didn’t like it.

5.A:What do you think of bungee jumping?

B:I think it is …………………… .I can’t do it.

6.A:What do you think of this cake?

B:I think it is very ………………….. .Can I have one more piece?

7.A:Shall we go and watch the match today?

B:I think it isn’t a …………………… idea.I don’t like watching football matches.

8.A:What do you think about this book?

B:I think it is very …………………… .I finished it in a day.